

AFRO **BAROMETER**

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

AFROBAROMETER ROUND 5 SURVEY IN MOZAMBIQUE, 2012

Compiled by:

**CENTRE FOR RESEARCH ON
GOVERNANCE AND DEVELOPMENT**

CPGD

Centro de Pesquisas sobre Governação e Desenvolvimento

**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**



Afrobarometer Round 5

Summary of Results for Mozambique, 2012

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that will be covering up to 35 African countries in Round 5 (2011-2013). Based on representative national samples, the surveys assess citizen attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The first round of surveys was conducted between 1999-2001 and covered seven Southern African countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. The 4th Round of surveys covered 20 countries between 2008 and 2009, with the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia.

The Afrobarometer is a joint enterprise of the Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), the Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, with additional technical support provided by Michigan State University (MSU) and University of Cape Town (UCT). The Afrobarometer National Partner in Mozambique is Centre for Research on Governance and Development (CPGD).

From 17 November to 9 December 2012, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 adult Mozambicans. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at the Centre for Research on Governance and Development (CPGD). Local language translations were done in 5 languages: Portuguese, Macua, Sena, Ndau and Changana. Institute for Democracy in Southern Africa (IDASA) provided technical backstopping for the survey. Previous Afrobarometer surveys were conducted in Mozambique in 2002, 2005 and 2008.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to provinces and geographical area (urban/rural). 300 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2007 population and housing census and 2012 projections. This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/-2 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

We gratefully acknowledge the support of the UK Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA) and the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for Afrobarometer Round 5.

Contact Information

For more information please visit www.afrobarometer.org or www.twitter.com/afrobarometer or contact:

Carlos Shenga

Director

Centre for Research on Governance and Development (CPGD)

Email: cshenga@cpqd.org.mz, cshenga@yahoo.com

Website: www.cpgd.org.mz



Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Mozambique
Afrobarometer Round 5, 2012

Dates of Fieldwork:	17 November to 9 December 2012
Sample size:	2,400
Sampling frame:	2012 projected population provided by the National Institute of Statistics (INE) based on the 2007 Population and Housing Census
Sample universe:	Citizens of Mozambique who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Province and urban-rural location
Stages:	Rural strata: Secondary Sampling Units (SSUs) (Locality), Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) (EAs, two from each SSU), start points, households, respondents Urban strata: PSUs (EAs), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-2 at 95 confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Centre for Research on Governance and Development (CPGD)
Survey Languages:	Portuguese, Macua, Sena, Ndaou and Changana
Main researchers:	Carlos Shenga, National Investigator Custódio Pedro, Researcher Elísio Muendane, Researcher
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 97.7% Cooperation rate: 73.9% Refusal rate: 9% Response rate: 72.2%
EA Substitution Rate:	3%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	34	34
	Rural	66	66
Region			
	Maputo Province	7	7
	Maputo City	6	6
	Gaza	6	6
	Inhambane	6	6
	Sofala	8	8
	Tete	9	9
	Manica	7	7
	Zambezia	18	18
	Nampula	20	20
	Cabo Delgado	8	8
	Niassa	6	6
Education			
	No formal education	14	14
	Primary	40	39
	Secondary	38	39
	Post-secondary	7	8
	Don't know	0	0
Religion			
	Christian	67	66
	Muslim	23	24
	Other	9	10

Summary of Results

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	38	27	28	34	31
26-35	30	30	31	29	30
36-45	14	19	18	17	17
46-55	10	9	12	7	10
56-65	4	4	6	3	4
Over 65	2	3	4	1	2
Don't know	3	7	2	9	5

Q2. Which Mozambican language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Portuguese	31	7	17	13	15
Makua	20	29	26	26	26
Sena	6	8	7	8	8
Ndau	2	3	2	3	3
Changana	17	8	11	11	11
Nyanja	0	5	3	4	4
Chope	1	3	2	2	2
Bitonga	1	1	1	1	1
Makonde	1	1	1	2	1
Chuabo	7	7	7	7	7
Ajaua	1	3	2	2	2
Chichewa	0	5	3	3	3
Chibarue	0	2	2	1	1
Chimarenge	0	1	0	1	1
Chinhungue	2	3	3	2	3
Chitewe	2	2	2	2	2
Chitswa	3	2	2	3	2
Chitawala		0	0	0	0
Kimuani	0	0	0	0	0
Lomwe	3	4	4	3	4
Manhawa	1	0	0	0	0
Ronga	1	0	0	1	0
Tacuane	0	1	1	0	1
Chimanica	1	0	0	1	1
Others	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q3A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	7	4	5	5	5
Fairly bad	14	15	15	15	15
Neither good nor bad	39	28	32	32	32
Fairly good	32	40	38	36	37
Very good	5	7	6	6	6
Don't know	3	5	3	6	5

Q3B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	5	7	6	7	6
Fairly bad	20	28	26	25	26
Neither good nor bad	50	39	45	40	43
Fairly good	21	23	21	24	22
Very good	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Mozambicans?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	6	11	9	10	9
Worse	26	30	28	29	29
Same	30	31	30	32	31
Better	24	17	21	18	19
Much Better	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	11	9	10	9	10

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	8	6	8	7
Worse	23	24	25	23	24
Same	29	33	31	32	32
Better	36	29	32	31	31
Much Better	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago. Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	8	6	8	7
Worse	23	24	25	23	24
Same	29	33	31	32	32
Better	36	29	32	31	31
Much Better	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q6A. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	4	4	4	5	4
Worse	4	5	4	5	5
Same	8	6	6	7	7
Better	51	41	43	46	44
Much Better	23	31	31	25	28
Don't know	10	13	12	12	12

Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	2	4	3	4	3
Worse	4	5	5	4	5
Same	8	11	9	11	10
Better	52	44	48	45	46
Much Better	21	21	22	20	21
Don't know	13	14	12	15	14

Q7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	25	16	20	19	19
Going in the right direction	63	75	73	70	71
Don't know	12	8	7	12	9

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	46	50	45	48
Just once or twice	18	18	18	18	18
Several times	17	20	19	18	19
Many times	13	13	11	15	13
Always	1	4	2	4	3
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without. Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	46	50	51	51
Just once or twice	13	13	14	12	13
Several times	14	20	18	19	18
Many times	11	14	14	12	13
Always	3	6	4	6	5
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	43	47	48	47
Just once or twice	16	15	15	16	15
Several times	15	21	20	18	19
Many times	10	14	12	13	12
Always	2	7	6	5	5
Don't Know	1	1	1	0	1

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	68	63	61	62
Just once or twice	20	14	16	15	16
Several times	19	11	13	15	14
Many times	8	5	6	6	6
Always	1	3	2	3	2
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	16	20	17	19
Just once or twice	16	9	12	11	12
Several times	23	20	23	20	21
Many times	21	25	23	25	24
Always	13	28	20	26	23
Don't Know	2	2	1	2	2

Q9A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family. Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	63	59	56	57
Just once or twice	15	15	15	15	15
Several times	19	13	16	14	15
Many times	9	5	6	7	6
Always	11	3	5	7	6
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

Q9B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family. Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	66	62	57	59
Just once or twice	18	13	15	14	15
Several times	15	11	10	14	12
Many times	10	6	7	7	7
Always	10	4	6	6	6
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

Q10A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	58	69	68	63	66
Yes, once	19	18	17	20	19
Yes, twice	11	9	10	9	10
Yes, three or more times	11	3	5	7	6
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q10B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	89	92	91	91	91
Yes, once	6	5	5	5	5
Yes, twice	2	2	2	2	2
Yes, three or more times	2	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	1	0	0	0	0

Q10C. Was any such incident reported to the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	20	15	15	19	17
Yes	22	16	18	18	18
Not applicable	56	68	66	62	64
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

Q11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report crimes to the police	7	13	12	10	11
People don't have enough time to report crimes	8	8	8	9	8
No police or police station in the area/too far	2	10	7	8	7
Police don't listen or care	21	11	17	11	14
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	4	4	4	4	4
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	11	6	7	8	8
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	5	2	3	3	3
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	18	8	11	12	12
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	2	2	2	1	2
Crime was reported to other authority	2	5	4	4	4
Lack of evidence or witnesses	1	1	2	1	1
Criminal unknown / lack of suspect	0	0	0	0	0
People fear police / don't trust police	1	2	1	1	1
Crime was minor	1	0	1	0	0
Criminals were relatives or friends	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know how to report / ignorance	1	1	1	1	1
People forgive the criminals	1	0	0	0	0
People make justice with own hands	0	0	0	0	0
People rely on black magic	0	0	0	0	0
People rely on God	1	0	0	1	0
Other	0	1	0	0	0
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	14	25	17	25	21

Q12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these/no effective assistance available	1	1	1	0	1
The police	65	53	59	55	57
A security service or security company that you pay for	1	2	1	1	1
A traditional leader or traditional court	15	32	25	28	26
A street committee or local security organization	2	3	3	2	3
A powerful local person or local gang	1	1	1	1	1
You would personally take revenge	0	1	1	0	1
You would join with others to take revenge	1	0	1	0	0
Your own family or friends	9	4	5	7	6
The family of the perpetrator	1	0	0	1	1
Local government official	0	1	1	0	0
Neighbor	1	1	1	1	1
Employer or landlord		0		0	0
God	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	0	0	0
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q13A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	24	17	28	23
Less than once a month	7	5	5	6	5
A few times a month	8	10	8	10	9
A few times a week	30	23	26	24	25
Every day	35	38	44	30	37
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q13B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	70	49	54	52
Less than once a month	3	3	3	3	3
A few times a month	4	5	5	5	5
A few times a week	15	8	11	10	11
Every day	62	12	32	26	29
Don't know		1	0	1	1

Q13C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	88	70	76	73
Less than once a month	14	3	6	7	7
A few times a month	12	3	7	6	6
A few times a week	17	3	11	5	8
Every day	12	1	5	4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q13D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	89	81	84	82
Less than once a month	5	1	3	2	2
A few times a month	5	2	3	3	3
A few times a week	8	2	5	2	4
Every day	10	1	6	3	4
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

Q14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	21	19	16	24	20
Not very interested	16	14	13	17	15
Somewhat interested	28	28	28	29	28
Very interested	32	32	40	23	32
Don't know	2	6	4	6	5

Q15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	26	19	33	26
Occasionally	50	47	49	47	48
Frequently	23	22	29	15	22
Don't know	2	4	3	4	4

Q16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	40	25	34	27	30
Agree	28	26	27	27	27
Neither agree nor disagree	6	12	9	11	10
Disagree	7	7	8	6	7
Strongly disagree	7	7	7	6	7
Don't know/Don't understand	11	23	15	24	19

Q17A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	14	8	10	9	10
Not very free	28	21	23	24	23
Somewhat free	17	17	19	15	17
Completely free	36	43	40	42	41
Don't know	4	11	7	11	9

Q17B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	13	7	11	7	9
Not very free	17	14	14	16	15
Somewhat free	18	17	18	17	17
Completely free	43	48	48	45	46
Don't know	8	13	9	14	12

Q17C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	6	5	6	5	6
Not very free	8	9	8	9	9
Somewhat free	11	12	14	9	12
Completely free	67	62	64	63	64
Don't know	7	12	8	12	10

Q18. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first.

Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	18	19	17	18
Agree with 1	10	13	11	13	12
Agree with 2	19	24	22	22	22
Agree very strongly with 2	48	32	39	36	38
Agree with neither	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	4	10	6	9	8

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	18	17	17	17
Agree with 1	14	13	12	14	13
Agree with 2	19	22	21	20	21
Agree very strongly with 2	38	25	33	26	30
Agree with neither	4	4	5	4	4
Don't know	10	18	11	19	15

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it consider harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	38	42	36	39
Agree with 1	20	20	20	20	20
Agree with 2	10	12	10	12	11
Agree very strongly with 2	17	10	13	11	12
Agree with neither	4	3	4	3	3
Don't know	8	18	11	17	14

Q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide which is good for us.

Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	47	47	48	48
Agree with 1	20	23	21	23	22
Agree with 2	9	8	8	9	8
Agree very strongly with 2	17	14	19	12	15
Agree with neither	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.
Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	21	23	14	18
Agree with 1	7	11	10	9	10
Agree with 2	17	23	20	22	21
Agree very strongly with 2	56	37	40	47	44
Agree with neither	4	3	3	3	3
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.
Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	64	48	50	56	53
Agree with 1	21	25	24	23	23
Agree with 2	5	11	10	8	9
Agree very strongly with 2	7	10	12	6	9
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	4	2	5	3

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl.
Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	14	13	12	13
Agree with 1	5	7	6	6	6
Agree with 2	16	21	20	20	20
Agree very strongly with 2	47	38	43	39	41
Agree with neither	17	13	15	14	14
Don't know	4	7	3	8	6

Q25A. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	13	11	14	10	12
Inactive Member	25	25	24	26	25
Active Member	54	59	56	58	57
Official Leader	6	5	5	5	5
Don't Know	1	0	1	0	0

Q25B. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	71	64	63	69	66
Inactive Member	7	11	10	10	10
Active Member	17	20	21	16	19
Official Leader	3	3	3	2	3
Don't Know	2	2	2	2	2

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	6	5	5	6	5
No, but would do if had the chance	27	15	16	22	19
Yes, once or twice	17	15	14	17	15
Yes, several times	26	29	30	25	28
Yes, often	23	36	34	29	32
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	7	6	5	8	7
No, but would do if had the chance	22	17	15	22	19
Yes, once or twice	20	17	18	17	18
Yes, several times	25	29	29	26	28
Yes, often	25	30	31	25	28
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	65	70	69	67	68
No, but would do if had the chance	19	15	17	17	17
Yes, once or twice	7	5	6	6	6
Yes, several times	3	3	3	3	3
Yes, often	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	3	5	3	6	5

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	52	63	58	62	60
No, but would do if had the chance	34	22	28	24	26
Yes, once or twice	6	5	6	4	5
Yes, several times	3	3	4	2	3
Yes, often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	6	4	7	5

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Used force or violence for a political cause

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	76	74	74	75	75
No, but would do if had the chance	17	14	17	14	15
Yes, once or twice	2	3	3	2	3
Yes, several times	1	2	1	2	1
Yes, often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	6	3	7	5

Q26F_Moz. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: **Participated in demonstrations to protest increasing transport costs and food prices**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	55	62	58	60	59
No, but would do if had the chance	36	26	31	27	29
Yes, once or twice	4	3	3	3	3
Yes, several times	3	1	2	2	2
Yes, often	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	2	8	5	7	6

Q26G_Moz. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: **Contacted elected public officials to complain about price increases**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	49	48	48	49	48
No, but would do if had the chance	44	37	40	39	40
Yes, once or twice	3	4	4	3	4
Yes, several times	1	2	2	1	2
Yes, often	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	2	7	4	7	6

Q26H_Moz. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: **Boycotted businesses that have increased prices**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	71	69	70	68	69
No, but would do if had the chance	20	15	19	15	17
Yes, once or twice	2	2	2	2	2
Yes, several times	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	5	13	8	13	10

Q27. With regard to the most recent national election in 2009, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	4	4	3	5	4
You voted in the elections	67	74	74	68	71
You decided not to vote	8	5	5	6	6
You could not find the polling station	0	1	1	1	1
You were prevented from voting	1	0	0	1	0
You did not have time to vote	2	3	2	3	2
You did not vote because your name not in the register	0	0	0	0	0
Did not vote for some other reason	3	2	2	3	3
You were too young to vote	15	10	12	11	12
Don't know / Can't remember	0	1	1	1	1

Q28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2009? Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	9	5	8	4	6
Free and fair, with major problems	9	8	9	8	9
Free and fair, but with minor problems	29	19	24	21	23
Completely free and fair	33	46	43	40	41
Do not understand the question	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	18	20	15	24	20

Q29A. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	29	39	43	29	36
Yes	71	60	57	70	64
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q29B. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential, legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	27	32	36	25	31
Yes	73	66	63	74	68
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q29C. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	20	24	27	19	23
Yes	80	75	73	80	76
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q30A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Municipal Councilor or Member of the District Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	76	76	82	79
Only once	6	10	10	8	9
A few times	6	7	8	6	7
Often	3	3	4	1	3
Don't know	0	3	2	3	2

Q30B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of the Assembly of the Republic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	93	90	90	92	91
Only once	2	3	3	3	3
A few times	2	3	3	3	3
Often	2	1	2	0	1
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

Q30C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	96	91	92	92	92
Only once	2	3	3	3	3
A few times	1	2	2	1	2
Often	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	3	3

Q30D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	80	80	85	83
Only once	4	7	7	5	6
A few times	5	7	7	5	6
Often	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q31A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	48	26	37	29	33
Disapprove	19	25	23	24	23
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	10	7	9	8
Approve	12	15	13	15	14
Strongly Approve	10	11	14	8	11
Don't Know	7	13	7	14	11

Q31B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	45	26	35	29	32
Disapprove	26	27	26	27	27
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	11	9	9	9
Approve	7	12	12	10	11
Strongly Approve	7	6	7	5	6
Don't Know	10	17	10	19	15

Q31C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	45	27	37	29	33
Disapprove	21	25	23	24	24
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	7	14	11	12	11
Approve	7	8	8	7	7
Strongly Approve	7	5	7	4	6
Don't Know	13	21	14	23	19

Q32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Statement 3: Doesn't Matter	14	11	10	14	12
Statement 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	10	11	12	10	11
Statement 1: Democracy Preferable	66	61	69	56	63
Don't know	10	17	9	20	14

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	24	23	23	25	24
Agree with 1	16	18	17	17	17
Agree with 2	19	15	17	17	17
Agree very strongly with 2	28	22	27	21	24
Agree with neither	4	5	6	4	5
Don't know	9	16	11	16	14

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	51	52	54	49	52
Agree with 1	21	24	22	24	23
Agree with 2	10	9	9	10	9
Agree very strongly with 2	12	6	9	8	8
Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	3	6	4	7	5

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Mozambique.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Mozambicans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	20	18	18	18
Agree with 1	10	13	11	13	12
Agree with 2	22	24	22	25	24
Agree very strongly with 2	46	30	42	29	36
Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know	4	10	5	11	8

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: The Assembly of the Republic should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	29	36	26	31
Agree with 1	16	17	15	18	16
Agree with 2	12	15	14	13	14
Agree very strongly with 2	20	13	16	14	15
Agree with neither	6	5	5	6	5
Don't know	12	22	14	23	18

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.
Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	17	18	15	17
Agree with 1	10	11	11	10	11
Agree with 2	19	21	19	22	21
Agree very strongly with 2	47	34	40	36	38
Agree with neither	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	6	13	8	13	11

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.
Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	50	40	49	38	43
Agree with 1	21	17	16	21	19
Agree with 2	10	10	10	10	10
Agree very strongly with 2	9	10	10	9	9
Agree with neither	4	3	3	3	3
Don't know	7	20	12	19	16

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Members of the Assembly of the Republic represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.
Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the Assembly of the Republic thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	42	29	39	28	33
Agree with 1	19	18	17	19	18
Agree with 2	10	10	11	9	10
Agree very strongly with 2	8	9	10	8	9
Agree with neither	7	7	6	7	7
Don't know	14	27	16	29	22

Q40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	14	13	14	13
Agree with 1	10	11	10	11	10
Agree with 2	19	20	18	21	20
Agree very strongly with 2	43	29	38	30	34
Agree with neither	5	7	8	5	6
Don't know	10	19	13	20	16

Q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	52	41	49	40	45
Agree with 1	18	16	16	17	16
Agree with 2	8	12	10	11	11
Agree very strongly with 2	13	17	15	16	15
Agree with neither	3	3	2	4	3
Don't know	5	13	8	12	10

Q42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Mozambique today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	7	5	6	5	5
A democracy, with major problems	30	19	24	21	23
A democracy, but with minor problems	39	32	38	31	34
A full democracy	14	28	24	23	23
Do not understand question/democracy	1	3	1	4	2
Don't know	8	14	7	17	12

Q43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Mozambique?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Mozambique is not a democracy	4	2	3	2	3
Not at all satisfied	23	14	17	16	17
Not very satisfied	43	35	38	37	37
Fairly satisfied	10	12	12	11	12
Very satisfied	16	27	26	21	23
Don't Know	5	10	4	13	9

Q44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	21	20	19	21	20
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections	26	30	33	24	28
Government does not waste any public money	8	7	7	8	8
People are free to express their political views openly	32	20	27	21	24
None of these	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know	11	20	11	22	17

Q45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government ensures law and order	17	9	13	10	12
Media is free to criticize the things government does	16	19	20	16	18
Government ensures job opportunities for all	38	35	35	37	36
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections	19	17	20	15	17
None of these	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	9	17	9	19	14

Q46A. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	11	7	9	9	9
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	3	2	3	2	2
3	2	2	2	2	2
4	6	3	4	4	4
5	10	8	10	8	9
6	7	7	7	7	7
7	10	8	12	5	8
8	10	10	12	9	10
9	6	6	5	7	6
10	19	22	24	18	21
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	14	24	12	30	21

Q46B. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country ten years ago, in 2001?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	9	9	10	8	9
1	1	2	2	2	2
2	4	4	5	3	4
3	5	6	6	5	6
4	6	6	6	5	6
5	10	8	10	7	9
6	5	4	4	4	4
7	6	5	6	4	5
8	9	6	8	5	7
9	6	4	6	4	5
10	17	17	19	15	17
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	21	30	17	36	27

Q46C. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country under one party regime

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	22	20	25	17	21
1	5	5	5	5	5
2	3	5	5	4	4
3	3	5	5	3	4
4	3	2	2	2	2
5	6	4	6	4	5
6	1	2	2	2	2
7	5	2	3	3	3
8	4	2	3	3	3
9	5	3	5	3	4
10	18	14	18	13	16
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	24	36	21	42	32

Q46D. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	3	5	4	4	4
1		0	0	0	0
2	0	0		0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4		0		0	0
5	0	0	1	0	0
6	1	0	1	1	1
7	1	1	1	1	1
8	3	3	3	3	3
9	5	5	6	3	5
10	70	59	71	56	63
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	15	26	14	31	22

Q47A. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: People's Republic of China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	8	10	10	8	9
1	1	0	1	0	1
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	2	1	1	1	1
4	2	0	1	1	1
5	3	2	2	2	2
6	3	1	2	1	2
7	2	1	2	1	1
8	6	3	5	3	4
9	7	4	6	3	5
10	22	15	22	13	18
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	43	62	47	65	56

Q47B. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	3	6	5	5	5
1	0		0	0	0
2	1	0	1	0	1
3	1	1	1	1	1
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	2	2	2	2	2
6	3	2	2	2	2
7	2	1	2	1	1
8	9	2	6	3	4
9	10	3	7	4	6
10	36	25	35	22	29
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	33	57	39	59	49

Q47C. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	5	6	6	6	6
1	1	0	0	0	0
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	2	2	2	2	2
4	3	3	4	2	3
5	6	3	4	4	4
6	6	2	5	2	4
7	6	3	5	3	4
8	7	4	6	4	5
9	8	3	6	3	4
10	24	19	24	17	21
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	32	54	37	56	46

Q47D. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	13	12	15	9	12
1	3	1	2	1	1
2	6	3	4	4	4
3	7	4	7	3	5
4	6	4	6	4	5
5	6	4	6	3	5
6	4	2	3	2	3
7	3	2	2	2	2
8	4	2	4	2	3
9	3	1	2	1	1
10	8	10	10	9	9
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	36	55	38	59	49

Q47E. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Portugal?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	6	8	8	8	8
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	1	2	1	1
3	2	2	2	1	2
4	3	1	3	1	2
5	6	3	5	3	4
6	4	1	3	2	2
7	4	2	3	2	3
8	7	3	7	3	5
9	6	3	4	4	4
10	23	17	23	15	19
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	35	58	41	59	50

Q48A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	13	8	9	10	9
Disagree	11	8	8	9	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	9	7	9	8
Agree	37	40	37	41	39
Strongly Agree	28	30	35	24	29
Don't know	4	6	4	7	5

Q48B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	10	6	6	9	7
Disagree	11	8	9	10	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	6	5	6	5
Agree	37	43	40	43	41
Strongly Agree	34	31	38	27	32
Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

Q48C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	9	6	6	8	7
Disagree	8	8	7	8	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	10	8	10	9
Agree	39	37	38	37	37
Strongly Agree	31	30	35	25	30
Don't know	6	10	6	11	9

Q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	54	50	56	47	52
Agree with 1	23	27	25	26	25
Agree with 2	7	6	6	6	6
Agree very strongly with 2	7	5	5	6	6
Agree with neither	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	6	10	6	11	8

Q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.

Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	51	45	53	42	47
Agree with 1	22	25	23	25	24
Agree with 2	6	9	7	10	8
Agree very strongly with 2	12	9	9	11	10
Agree with neither	3	3	4	3	3
Don't know	5	7	4	9	7

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	34	37	31	34
Agree with 1	19	19	19	19	19
Agree with 2	12	12	12	12	12
Agree very strongly with 2	12	11	13	10	12
Agree with neither	16	12	13	14	13
Don't know	6	12	6	14	10

Q52A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	21	23	21	22
Rarely	30	19	26	19	23
Often	20	17	18	18	18
Always	11	9	10	9	10
Don't know	16	34	22	33	28

Q52B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	14	12	13	13
Rarely	28	22	27	20	24
Often	31	25	29	25	27
Always	17	16	17	17	17
Don't know	13	24	15	25	20

Q52C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	32	37	29	33
Rarely	20	15	18	15	17
Often	11	8	10	9	9
Always	7	6	7	5	6
Don't know	27	38	28	41	35

Q52D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	22	23	18	21
Rarely	20	20	22	18	20
Often	20	13	16	15	16
Always	16	11	14	11	12
Don't know	25	34	24	38	31

Q52E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	35	41	33	37
Rarely	17	14	15	14	15
Often	8	7	7	7	7
Always	6	5	7	4	5
Don't know	27	40	30	41	35

Q53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	24	15	20	17	18
Not very effective	10	10	10	10	10
Somewhat effective	30	23	28	23	25
Very effective	19	19	23	16	19
Don't know	16	32	20	34	27

Q54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	12	11	10	13	11
Somewhat	12	10	12	10	11
A little bit	17	14	16	15	15
Not at all	54	58	59	55	57
Don't know	4	6	4	7	5

Q55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	62	59	62	58	60
Not very likely	16	16	16	15	16
Somewhat likely	4	5	5	5	5
Very likely	7	7	8	6	7
Don't know	11	13	9	16	12

Q55A. How easy or difficult is it for an ordinary person to be heard between elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	2	1	2	2
Very difficult	49	42	44	44	44
Somewhat difficult	16	18	19	16	17
Somewhat easy	11	13	12	13	12
Very easy	11	10	13	8	10
Don't know	10	16	11	17	14

Q56A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	12	13	11	12
Rarely	15	11	14	11	13
Often	21	24	23	23	23
Always	43	40	42	40	41
Don't know	7	13	7	15	11

Q56B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	20	22	18	20
Rarely	21	21	23	19	21
Often	29	27	31	25	28
Always	23	20	18	24	21
Don't know	7	11	5	14	9

Q56C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	29	31	25	28
Rarely	27	21	24	22	23
Often	20	24	23	22	23
Always	17	16	15	18	16
Don't know	12	9	7	13	10

Q56D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	33	36	31	33
Rarely	26	23	27	21	24
Often	19	19	20	18	19
Always	9	14	10	14	12
Don't know	11	11	7	15	11

Q56E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	26	28	22	25
Rarely	24	18	22	18	20
Often	25	24	26	22	24
Always	17	16	14	19	16
Don't know	13	15	11	18	15

Q56F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	20	21	20	21
Rarely	28	29	30	26	28
Often	21	20	21	20	21
Always	17	12	14	13	13
Don't know	13	19	13	20	17

Q56G. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	25	29	23	26
Rarely	27	27	28	26	27
Often	19	18	18	18	18
Always	15	11	12	13	12
Don't know	11	18	11	20	16

Q56H. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	42	45	41	43
Rarely	22	20	23	19	21
Often	13	9	11	9	10
Always	8	6	6	7	7
Don't know	10	23	15	23	19

Q56I. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	34	33	31	32
Rarely	31	19	27	19	23
Often	15	13	14	13	14
Always	10	8	9	9	9
Don't know	15	25	16	27	22

Q57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Legislature closely monitors the actions of the President	16	9	14	9	11
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	26	31	28	31	29
People are free to form organisations to influence government	32	26	33	23	28
Public services work well and do not break down	8	10	9	9	9
None of these	3	5	5	4	4
Don't know	14	20	11	24	18

Q58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	24	20	25	18	22
Politics is clean and free from corruption	14	12	15	11	13
The court protects ordinary people if government mistreats them	10	11	13	9	11
People receive aid from government when they are in need	37	35	33	38	35
None of these	2	5	3	4	4
Don't know	12	17	10	20	15

Q59A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	8	11	10	11
Just a little	19	12	13	16	14
Somewhat	19	11	15	12	14
A lot	43	67	59	58	59
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	1	4	3

59B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Assembly of the Republic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	11	11	13	12
Just a little	24	12	16	15	16
Somewhat	21	15	19	15	17
A lot	34	50	46	43	44
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	12	7	14	10

Q59C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	12	16	18	17
Just a little	21	16	18	16	17
Somewhat	16	13	15	13	14
A lot	28	47	42	38	40
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	12	8	15	11

Q59D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Mozambique Revenue Authority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	13	13	15	14
Just a little	23	15	18	17	18
Somewhat	22	12	17	14	16
A lot	26	39	37	33	35
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	20	13	20	17

Q59E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Municipal Councilor or Member of the District Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	10	15	13	14
Just a little	24	15	17	18	18
Somewhat	19	17	19	17	18
A lot	27	46	40	39	40
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	12	8	13	10

Q59F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	9	10	12	11
Just a little	18	10	14	11	13
Somewhat	21	15	17	17	17
A lot	40	60	55	53	54
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	6	5

Q59G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	39	38	37	40	39
Just a little	25	21	24	20	22
Somewhat	17	14	17	14	15
A lot	12	19	16	16	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	7	5	9	7

Q59H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	10	13	14	13
Just a little	25	14	20	16	18
Somewhat	18	19	18	19	19
A lot	34	51	46	46	46
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	5	4

Q59I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	11	9	15	12
Just a little	18	11	14	13	13
Somewhat	19	16	19	16	17
A lot	41	50	51	43	47
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	12	7	13	10

Q59J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	10	10	11	11
Just a little	23	13	18	15	16
Somewhat	21	17	17	18	18
A lot	36	48	46	43	44
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	12	8	13	11

Q60A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	19	29	25	27	26
Some of them	43	32	39	33	36
Most of them	14	11	13	10	12
All of them	8	4	7	4	6
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	16	23	17	25	21

Q60B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the Assembly of the Republic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	21	19	18	18
Some of them	46	32	39	35	37
Most of them	16	13	16	12	14
All of them	6	5	5	6	6
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	19	28	21	29	25

Q60C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	19	17	18	18
Some of them	44	37	42	37	40
Most of them	19	13	15	15	15
All of them	8	6	8	6	7
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	15	24	18	24	21

Q60D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Municipal Councilors or Members of the District Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	15	12	13	12
Some of them	43	35	40	36	38
Most of them	27	23	26	24	25
All of them	11	8	10	8	9
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	11	19	12	20	16

Q60E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	15	12	12	12
Some of them	40	34	39	32	36
Most of them	28	23	26	24	25
All of them	15	10	12	12	12
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	9	17	11	19	15

Q60F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. Mozambique Revenue Authority officials or Customs officials and local government tax collectors)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	14	11	12	11
Some of them	41	31	37	32	34
Most of them	24	19	21	20	20
All of them	13	9	11	9	10
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	15	28	20	28	24

Q60G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	21	18	19	18
Some of them	52	34	43	38	41
Most of them	10	10	10	10	10
All of them	6	5	7	4	5
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	18	30	22	30	26

Q61A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	61	60	60	60
Once or Twice	12	11	10	12	11
A Few Times	8	4	7	5	6
Often	9	4	7	4	6
No experience with this in past year	12	19	16	18	17
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q61B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	54	58	56	57
Once or Twice	15	6	8	10	9
A Few Times	5	3	4	3	3
Often	4	2	3	2	3
No experience with this in past year	13	32	25	26	25
Don't Know	2	3	2	3	3

Q61C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	71	69	68	68
Once or Twice	11	8	9	9	9
A Few Times	8	6	7	7	7
Often	11	5	7	7	7
No experience with this in past year	6	10	8	9	8
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

Q61D. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	66	61	63	63	63
Once or Twice	8	7	7	8	8
A Few Times	5	4	7	2	4
Often	5	3	5	3	4
No experience with this in past year	13	23	17	22	20
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	1

Q61E. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	70	66	67	66
Once or Twice	15	7	9	11	10
A Few Times	8	5	6	5	6
Often	7	4	6	4	5
No experience with this in past year	10	13	12	12	12
Don't Know	0	2	1	1	1

Q61F. And during the last national election in 2009, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	93	89	90	90	90
Once or Twice	2	4	3	3	3
A Few Times	1	2	2	1	1
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	3	4	3	4	4

Q62A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the Assembly of the Republic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43	49	48	46	47
Only sometimes	33	22	26	25	26
Often	8	10	11	8	9
Always	10	5	7	6	7
Don't know	6	14	8	15	12

Q62B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Municipal Councilor or Member of the District Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	39	39	39	39
Only sometimes	35	29	32	30	31
Often	11	13	14	11	13
Always	7	7	6	7	7
Don't know	8	12	9	13	11

Q63 PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? [First Response]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems	2	2	2	3	2
Management of economy	2	2	2	1	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	2	3	2	3
Unemployment	28	19	24	20	22
Poverty/ destitution	9	7	7	8	8
Rates and taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Loans/ credit	1	1	2	1	1
Farming/ agriculture	0	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/ famine	5	8	6	8	7
Drought	1	1	1	2	1
Land		0	0	0	0
Transportation	6	2	4	3	4
Communications	0	1	1	0	1
Infrastructure/ roads	5	6	7	4	5
Education	4	3	3	4	4
Housing	2	1	1	1	1
Electricity	3	10	7	8	8
Water supply	7	16	11	15	13
Orphans/ street children/ homeless children	1	0	1	0	0
Services (other)	0	0	1	0	0
Health	4	6	5	5	5
AIDS	1	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	0	1	1	1	1
Crime and security	5	2	3	3	3
Corruption	4	1	3	1	2
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	0	1	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	0	1	1	0	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0		0	0
Democracy/ political rights	0	0	0	0	0
War (international)	0		0		0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	0	0	0	0
Other		0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q63 PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? [Second Response]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	3	1	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	2	2	2
Unemployment	9	7	7	9	8
Poverty/ destitution	4	5	5	4	5
Rates and taxes	1	0	0	0	0
Loans/ credit	2	2	2	1	2
Farming/ agriculture	1	2	1	1	1
Food shortage/ famine	6	7	6	7	7
Drought	0	2	1	1	1
Land	1	0	0	0	0
Transportation	6	4	5	5	5
Communications	1	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure/ roads	6	7	8	5	6
Education	7	5	7	4	6
Housing	3	2	3	2	2
Electricity	5	11	9	9	9
Water supply	7	20	15	16	16
Orphans/ street children/ homeless children	1	0	1	1	1
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	7	6	5	8	6
AIDS	1	0	1	1	1
Sickness/ disease	0	1	1	0	0
Crime and security	6	2	4	3	3
Corruption	4	1	2	2	2
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	0	0	0
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/ political rights	1	0	1		0
War (international)		0	0		0
Civil war		0	0		0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	0	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
No further response	11	11	9	13	11

Q63 PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? [Third Response]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	2	1	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	1	1	1	1
Unemployment	8	9	8	9	9
Poverty/ destitution	5	3	4	4	4
Rates and taxes	0			0	0
Loans/ credit	1	1	1	0	1
Farming/ agriculture	1	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/ famine	4	5	3	6	5
Drought	1	1	1	1	1
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	8	4	6	5	5
Communications	0	1	1	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	4	6	6	4	5
Education	6	5	6	5	5
Housing	2	1	2	1	2
Electricity	4	9	7	7	7
Water supply	5	13	10	11	10
Orphans/ street children/ homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	0	1	1	1	1
Health	9	8	9	8	8
AIDS	0	0	1	0	0
Sickness/ disease	1	1	1	1	1
Crime and security	7	2	4	4	4
Corruption	4	2	3	2	2
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	0	0	1	1
Democracy/ political rights	1	0	1	0	1
War (international)		0	0	0	0
Civil war	0		0		0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	0	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
No further response	21	20	19	22	21

Q64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	13	11	12	11	12
Not very likely	28	18	23	19	21
Somewhat likely	22	30	29	26	27
Very likely	22	26	25	24	24
Not applicable	4	5	3	6	5
Don't know	12	11	8	15	11

Q65A. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	17	18	17	18	17
Fairly Badly	35	20	26	23	25
Fairly Well	36	43	42	39	40
Very Well	6	7	7	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	13	8	14	11

Q65B. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26	25	27	24	25
Fairly Badly	43	31	33	36	35
Fairly Well	24	29	29	25	27
Very Well	4	5	5	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	11	6	11	8

Q65C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	28	27	26	28	27
Fairly Badly	46	33	41	34	37
Fairly Well	19	25	24	23	23
Very Well	4	4	4	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	10	5	10	8

Q65D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	24	22	22	23	23
Fairly Badly	45	32	36	37	37
Fairly Well	21	24	26	20	23
Very Well	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	17	11	16	14

Q65E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	32	27	29	28	29
Fairly Badly	41	31	35	34	34
Fairly Well	19	24	23	21	22
Very Well	2	5	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	13	8	13	11

Q65F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	14	14	16	15
Fairly Badly	29	21	22	26	24
Fairly Well	40	45	48	39	43
Very Well	9	9	9	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	10	6	10	8

Q65G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	11	12	11	12
Fairly Badly	27	18	21	21	21
Fairly Well	48	54	52	51	52
Very Well	9	11	10	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	6	4	6	5

Q65H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	10	11	8	10
Fairly Badly	21	17	20	17	18
Fairly Well	57	56	55	58	56
Very Well	11	10	11	10	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	7	4	7	5

Q65I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12	26	22	21	21
Fairly Badly	26	32	30	30	30
Fairly Well	51	28	37	35	36
Very Well	9	7	7	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	7	4	7	5

Q65J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	22	26	25	24	25
Fairly Badly	44	33	38	35	37
Fairly Well	23	26	25	25	25
Very Well	6	5	6	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	6	10	8

Q65K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	15	21	15	18
Fairly Badly	28	25	27	25	26
Fairly Well	29	30	31	28	29
Very Well	6	7	7	7	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	23	14	25	19

Q65L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Resolving violent conflict between communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	9	10	9	9
Fairly Badly	14	10	11	12	12
Fairly Well	50	51	52	48	50
Very Well	20	18	18	20	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	11	8	11	9

Q65M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	14	17	18	14	16
Fairly Badly	27	24	26	24	25
Fairly Well	44	39	41	40	41
Very Well	11	11	10	12	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	9	6	9	7

Q65N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	10	25	21	19	20
Fairly Badly	21	27	25	25	25
Fairly Well	53	30	39	36	38
Very Well	13	7	9	9	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	11	6	10	8

Q65O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12	13	15	10	13
Fairly Badly	24	21	23	21	22
Fairly Well	35	32	33	32	33
Very Well	7	7	7	7	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	22	27	21	29	25

Q65P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	4	7	7	5	6
Fairly Badly	12	9	9	11	10
Fairly Well	53	46	50	47	49
Very Well	21	16	18	17	17
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	21	15	20	18

Q66A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal government or your district government. How well or badly would you say your municipal government or district government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20	21	23	18	21
Fairly Badly	27	31	31	29	30
Fairly Well	43	35	35	40	38
Very Well	7	7	6	7	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	4	6	5

Q66B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal government or your district government. How well or badly would you say your municipal government or district government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	13	13	12	13
Fairly Badly	27	28	27	28	28
Fairly Well	47	42	44	44	44
Very Well	8	6	7	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	11	8	10	9

Q66C. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal government or your district government. How well or badly would you say your municipal government or district government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards, for example, in restaurants and food stalls?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	13	16	11	14
Fairly Badly	26	23	25	24	24
Fairly Well	42	36	36	39	38
Very Well	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	23	18	21	19

Q66D. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal government or your district government. How well or badly would you say your municipal government or district government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean, for example, by having refuse removed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20	13	17	13	15
Fairly Badly	27	26	25	27	26
Fairly Well	41	41	40	42	41
Very Well	8	6	7	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	14	10	12	11

Q66E. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal government or your district government. How well or badly would you say your municipal government or district government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the use of land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	11	14	12	13
Fairly Badly	24	20	22	20	21
Fairly Well	38	40	38	41	39
Very Well	8	9	10	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	20	16	19	18

Q67A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	11	8	9	9	9
Difficult	42	35	37	37	37
Easy	26	29	29	27	28
Very easy	19	22	21	20	21
Never try	2	5	2	5	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q67B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	6	3	4	4	4
Difficult	45	15	27	23	25
Easy	27	29	28	28	28
Very easy	13	27	21	23	22
Never try	7	22	16	18	17
Don't know	2	5	3	4	4

Q67C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	6	7	7	6	6
Difficult	32	41	39	37	38
Easy	37	26	31	29	30
Very easy	14	15	15	14	14
Never try	7	9	6	10	8
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

Q67D. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in a public primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	8	12	12	9	11
Difficult	54	59	59	56	57
Easy	22	16	18	19	18
Very easy	11	7	8	9	8
Never try	3	5	3	5	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q67E. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	7	7	8	7	7
Difficult	41	47	46	43	45
Easy	33	28	31	28	30
Very easy	18	15	14	18	16
Never try	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q68A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	5	8	7	6	7
Never	54	54	56	52	54
Once or Twice	12	12	12	13	12
A Few Times	8	4	5	6	5
Often	12	4	6	7	7
No experience with public schools in past year	7	16	12	14	13
Don't Know	2	2	2	2	2

Q68B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	40	38	36	37
Once or Twice	15	12	14	12	13
A Few Times	21	17	18	18	18
Often	22	11	14	16	15
No experience with public schools in past year	8	17	13	14	14
Don't Know	0	2	1	2	1

Q68C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	2	2	2	2
Never	19	31	27	27	27
Once or Twice	15	13	14	13	13
A Few Times	21	13	15	16	16
Often	29	16	23	17	20
No experience with public schools in past year	8	17	13	14	14
Don't Know	5	9	6	10	8

Q68D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	2	2	3	2
Never	21	29	26	26	26
Once or Twice	13	15	14	14	14
A Few Times	24	21	23	21	22
Often	27	12	18	16	17
No experience with public schools in past year	8	17	13	14	14
Don't Know	5	5	4	6	5

Q68E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	25	21	20	21
Once or Twice	8	11	11	9	10
A Few Times	14	14	15	14	14
Often	53	28	37	37	37
No experience with public schools in past year	8	17	13	14	14
Don't Know	3	3	2	4	3

Q68F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	27	23	24	23
Once or Twice	10	11	11	11	11
A Few Times	23	14	18	16	17
Often	37	25	30	28	29
No experience with public schools in past year	8	17	13	14	14
Don't Know	5	5	4	5	5

Q69A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	4	6	5	5	5
Never	59	65	64	62	63
Once or Twice	14	14	13	15	14
A Few Times	10	4	6	7	6
Often	9	6	7	7	7
No experience with public clinics in past year	3	4	3	3	3
Don't Know	1	1	2	1	1

Q69B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	30	25	27	26
Once or Twice	16	14	16	13	14
A Few Times	24	19	21	21	21
Often	39	31	33	34	34
No experience with public clinics in past year	3	4	4	3	4
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

Q69C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	3	2	3	3
Never	24	39	35	33	34
Once or Twice	11	15	12	15	13
A Few Times	19	18	20	16	18
Often	40	19	25	27	26
No experience with public clinics in past year	3	4	4	3	4
Don't Know	1	3	2	2	2

Q69D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	3	2	3	3
Never	30	37	34	35	34
Once or Twice	14	16	16	14	15
A Few Times	24	20	20	23	21
Often	21	15	18	16	17
No experience with public clinics in past year	3	4	4	3	4
Don't Know	7	5	5	6	6

Q69E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	23	20	17	19
Once or Twice	5	11	9	9	9
A Few Times	11	14	14	13	13
Often	68	45	51	55	53
No experience with public clinics in past year	3	4	4	3	4
Don't Know	1	2	2	2	2

Q69F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	4	3	4	3
Never	34	47	41	44	43
Once or Twice	15	15	16	14	15
A Few Times	23	12	16	15	16
Often	21	14	17	16	17
No experience with public clinics in past year	3	4	4	3	4
Don't Know	2	4	3	4	3

Q70A. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	85	85	87	86
Yes	11	14	14	12	13
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q70B. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Food for children from a government-run school feeding program?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	97	96	97	96	96
Yes	3	3	2	3	3
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q70C. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: An old age pension or grant from the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	92	91	91	92	92
Yes	7	7	8	6	7
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q71A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Armando Guebuza?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	10	6	8	7	8
Disapprove	12	9	11	10	10
Approve	48	44	43	47	45
Strongly Approve	22	36	34	29	32
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	4	3	7	5

Q71B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of the Assembly of the Republic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	12	6	8	8	8
Disapprove	17	14	15	15	15
Approve	43	38	41	38	40
Strongly Approve	16	26	24	20	22
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	17	12	19	15

Q71C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your municipal government councilor or District Councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	7	9	9	9
Disapprove	19	13	16	14	15
Approve	42	38	40	40	40
Strongly Approve	16	27	24	22	23
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	15	12	15	13

Q72A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of the Assembly of the Republic do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	23	27	27	25	26
The parliament/local council	17	16	19	14	16
Their political party	12	12	13	11	12
The voters	29	18	23	20	22
No one	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	18	26	16	30	23

Q72B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Municipal Councilors or District Councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	22	27	26	25	25
The parliament/local council	23	16	21	16	19
Their political party	13	13	14	12	13
The voters	25	18	23	17	20
No one	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	17	25	15	29	22

Q72C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	10	12	12	10	11
The parliament/local council	24	19	25	17	21
Their political party	12	12	13	11	12
The voters	37	31	34	32	33
No one	2	2	1	3	2
Don't know	16	24	15	27	21

Q73A. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Value added tax on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	30	25	27	26	26
Yes, I am required to pay	54	49	57	45	51
Don't know	16	26	16	29	23

Q73B. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	18	17	16	19	17
Yes, I am required to pay	71	62	72	58	65
Don't know	11	21	13	23	18

Q73C. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Property rates or taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	4	2	2	3	2
No, I am not required to pay	23	18	20	19	20
Yes, I am required to pay	59	54	61	51	56
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	14	26	17	27	22

Q73D. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	10	11	11	10	11
Yes, I am required to pay	33	22	31	20	26
Not applicable	50	55	51	56	54
Don't know	6	12	7	13	10

Q73E. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you are self employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	18	15	15	17	16
Yes, I am required to pay	30	24	31	21	26
Not applicable	44	48	46	48	47
Don't know	7	13	8	14	11

Q74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighborhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	85	87	85	86
Only once	3	4	3	4	3
A Few Times	3	4	3	4	4
Often	2	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	3	7	5	6	6

Q75A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	4	6	3	5
Easy	23	21	24	19	22
Difficult	39	30	36	30	33
Very difficult	24	30	27	29	28
Don't know	10	14	7	18	12

Q75B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	3	3	2	2
Easy	10	13	15	9	12
Difficult	41	36	38	38	38
Very difficult	37	36	39	35	37
Don't know	9	12	6	16	11

Q75C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	4	5	4	4
Easy	16	14	16	13	14
Difficult	38	31	36	32	34
Very difficult	26	30	30	28	29
Don't have to pay taxes	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	15	19	13	22	18

Q76A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	16	19	19	17	18
Wrong but understandable	42	33	37	36	36
Wrong and punishable	31	28	33	25	29
Don't know	10	19	11	21	16

Q76B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	17	16	17	16	16
Wrong but understandable	41	28	33	32	32
Wrong and punishable	29	32	35	26	31
Don't know	13	23	14	25	20

Q77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People don't avoid paying	3	6	5	4	5
The tax system is unfair	7	5	7	4	5
The taxes are too high	14	16	13	17	15
People cannot afford to pay	16	14	16	14	15
The poor services they receive from government	10	11	11	10	10
Government does not listen to them	2	2	2	3	2
Government wastes tax money	6	3	4	3	4
Government officials steal tax money	5	3	4	2	3
They know they will not be caught	4	4	5	3	4
Greed /selfishness	1	3	3	2	2
Ignorance, DK how to pay or don't understand need to pay	6	6	8	4	6
Other	0	0	1	0	0
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	26	28	22	32	27

Q78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Mozambican politics today.

Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	54	49	56	45	51
Agree with 1	23	21	18	26	22
Agree with 2	6	10	8	8	8
Agree very strongly with 2	9	8	10	7	8
Agree with neither	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know	5	9	4	10	7

Q78A1. In your opinion, how much does the African Union do to help this country, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	9	14	12	12	12
Help a little bit	25	14	22	14	18
Help somewhat	19	13	17	14	15
Help a lot	18	15	20	12	16
Don't know	29	43	29	48	38

Q79A_MOZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Public officials have a right to privacy and should not be required to disclose their personal assets.

Statement 2: To aid the fight against corruption, public officials should be required to disclose their personal assets.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	22	23	19	21
Agree with 1	14	13	12	15	13
Agree with 2	19	18	18	19	18
Agree very strongly with 2	33	22	29	22	25
Agree with neither	4	5	5	5	5
Don't know	9	21	13	20	17

Q79B_MOZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The work of Members of the Assembly of the Republic requires their full time attention. They should not be allowed to hold any other public position.

Statement 2: Members of the Assembly of the Republic should be allowed to hold other public positions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46	38	47	35	41
Agree with 1	20	20	18	22	20
Agree with 2	11	9	11	9	10
Agree very strongly with 2	9	6	7	7	7
Agree with neither	3	4	3	4	3
Don't know	11	22	14	24	19

Q79C_MOZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The current system, where the Prime Minister explains the government's policies to the Assembly of the Republic, works well and should be retained

Statement 2: The law should be changed so that it is the President who explains government policies to the Assembly of the Republic, rather than the Prime Minister

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	20	24	17	21
Agree with 1	17	15	16	15	15
Agree with 2	15	15	15	15	15
Agree very strongly with 2	20	16	19	16	17
Agree with neither	7	7	7	7	7
Don't know	20	27	19	31	25

Q80A_MOZ. In Mozambique, is there a difference between the ruling party and the state, or are they the same thing?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The same	61	63	64	61	63
Difference	30	25	29	25	27
Don't know	9	11	7	14	10

Q80B_MOZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the ruling party was elected by a majority of Mozambicans, it has a right to use government resources and facilities to conduct the party's business.

Statement 2: Government resources should only be used for government business. No political party should be allowed to use government resources or facilities for its business.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7	11	10	10	10
Agree with 1	6	9	8	8	8
Agree with 2	23	24	21	26	24
Agree very strongly with 2	52	37	49	35	42
Agree with neither	4	3	3	3	3
Don't know	7	15	8	17	13

Q81A_MOZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The National Electoral Commission performs its duties as a neutral body guided only by law.

Statement 2: The National Electoral Commission makes decisions that favor particular people, parties or interests.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	32	33	27	30
Agree with 1	19	17	18	17	18
Agree with 2	14	13	13	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	23	12	18	13	16
Agree with neither	4	4	4	5	4
Don't know	15	21	13	25	19

Q81B_MOZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Central Office for Combating Corruption performs its duties and functions as a neutral body, guided only by the law.

Statement 2: The Central Office for Combating Corruption makes decisions that favour particular people or political parties.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	23	29	31	23	27
Agree with 1	17	14	16	14	15
Agree with 2	13	14	14	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	23	11	18	13	15
Agree with neither	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	19	28	17	32	25

Q82A_MOZ. Which of the following do you think should participate in naming members to the National Electoral Commission: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	46	33	43	32	37
Yes	38	43	43	41	42
Don't know	15	22	13	26	19

Q82B_MOZ. Which of the following do you think should participate in naming members to the National Electoral Commission: All political parties that have seats in the Assembly of the Republic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	28	23	27	22	24
Yes	57	52	58	50	54
Don't know	15	24	14	27	21

Q82C_MOZ. Which of the following do you think should participate in naming members to the National Electoral Commission: All political parties, even those that don't have seats in the Assembly of the Republic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	38	31	38	29	33
Yes	48	45	48	44	46
Don't know	14	23	13	27	20

Q82D_MOZ. Which of the following do you think should participate in naming members to the National Electoral Commission: Civil society organizations?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	17	16	18	14	16
Yes	67	56	64	56	60
Don't know	15	26	16	29	23

Q82E_MOZ. Which of the following do you think should participate in naming members to the National Electoral Commission: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	54	38	49	37	43
Yes	32	39	37	36	37
Don't know	14	21	12	26	19

Q83. Not asked in Mozambique.

Q84. Let us get back to talking about you. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Makua	25	31	28	29	29
Ndau	4	4	4	5	4
Sena	8	9	8	8	8
Changana	20	8	11	13	12
Nyanja	1	5	4	4	4
Chope	4	3	4	4	4
Bitonga	4	1	3	2	2
Makonde	1	2	1	1	1
Chuabo	9	9	10	8	9
Ajaua	1	3	2	3	2
Chewa		4	2	3	2
Barue	0	2	2	1	2
Marenge	1	1	1	1	1
Nhungue	2	3	3	3	3
Tewe	2	2	2	2	2
Matswa	4	2	3	3	3
Tawala		0	0	0	0
Muani	0	0	0	0	0
Lomwe	3	4	4	4	4
Manhawa	1	0	0	0	0
Ronga	3	1	2	2	2
Tacuane	0	1	1	1	1
Manica	1	0	0	1	1
Ngoni		1	1	0	0
Gorongozhi	0	0	0	0	0
[Mozambican] only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	2	0	1	1	1
Others	0	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

Q85A. How often are _____s [Respondent's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	2	2
Never	58	61	61	59	60
Sometimes	20	13	15	16	16
Often	7	12	9	12	10
Always	4	5	5	3	4
Not applicable	4	1	3	2	2
Don't know	6	6	5	7	6

Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Mozambican and being a _____ [Respondent's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	2	2
I feel only [ethnic group]	5	7	5	7	6
I feel more [ethnic group] than Mozambican	5	9	6	9	8
I feel equally Mozambican and [ethnic group]	35	33	35	33	34
I feel more Mozambican than [ethnic group]	5	5	6	4	5
I feel only Mozambican	43	42	43	41	42
Not applicable	4	1	3	2	2
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Q85C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Mozambican.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	5	6	5	6
Disagree	1	3	2	3	2
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	4	3	4	4
Agree	15	24	19	22	21
Strongly Agree	70	61	67	61	64
Don't know	1	3	1	4	2

Q86A. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Mozambique? A citizen would have the right to get a Mozambican passport and to vote in Mozambican elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Mozambique with one Mozambican and one non-Mozambican parent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	15	13	13	15	14
Yes	81	80	83	78	80
Don't know	4	7	4	8	6

Q86B. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Mozambique? A citizen would have the right to get a Mozambican passport and to vote in Mozambican elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Mozambique with two non-Mozambican parents?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	20	19	19	20	20
Yes	74	72	75	71	73
Don't know	6	8	5	9	7

Q86C. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Mozambique? A citizen would have the right to get a Mozambican passport and to vote in Mozambican elections if they are at least 18 years old: The wife of a Mozambican man, even if she was born outside of Mozambique?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	38	37	37	37	37
Yes	54	50	54	49	52
Don't know	8	13	9	13	11

Q86D. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Mozambique? A citizen would have the right to get a Mozambican passport and to vote in Mozambican elections if they are at least 18 years old: The husband of a Mozambican woman, even if he was born outside of Mozambique?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	46	45	46	44	45
Yes	44	40	43	40	42
Don't know	10	15	11	16	13

Q86E. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Mozambique? A citizen would have the right to get a Mozambican passport and to vote in Mozambican elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Mozambique for many years, and wishes to make Mozambique his or her home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	27	33	32	30	31
Yes	62	51	58	52	55
Don't know	11	16	11	17	14

Q86F. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Mozambique? A citizen would have the right to get a Mozambican passport and to vote in Mozambican elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Mozambique and some other country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	65	63	66	61	63
Yes	19	21	20	20	20
Don't know	16	17	14	20	17

Q87. Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	90	81	85	83	84
Most people can be trusted	9	15	12	13	13
Don't know	1	3	2	3	3

Q88A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	5	7	5	8	7
Just a little	17	11	12	14	13
Somewhat	13	9	9	11	10
A lot	65	73	73	67	70
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q88B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	12	14	15	14
Just a little	35	21	25	26	26
Somewhat	23	23	24	21	23
A lot	21	44	36	37	37
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q88C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	42	26	29	34	31
Just a little	28	29	31	26	28
Somewhat	17	18	17	18	18
A lot	11	27	22	21	21
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	33	14	21	20	21
Yes, feels close to a party	59	77	73	69	71
Refused to answer	6	5	4	7	5
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

Q89B. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Frelimo	48	66	61	59	60
Renamo	1	3	3	2	2
MDM	5	3	4	3	3
PDD	0	0	0	0	0
PIMO	0	0	0	0	0
Not Applicable	41	23	27	31	29
Refused to answer	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	26	34	23	40	31
Yes, do own	74	66	77	60	69
Don't know	0			0	0

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	27	78	58	63	60
Yes, do own	73	22	42	37	39
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	72	84	77	83	80
Yes, do own	27	15	22	16	19
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q91A. How often do you use: A computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	92	79	86	83
Less than once a month	4	1	2	1	2
A few times a month	6	2	3	3	3
A few times a week	14	2	7	5	6
Every day	11	2	7	3	5
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	90	80	85	83
Less than once a month	3	1	2	2	2
A few times a month	7	2	4	3	4
A few times a week	11	2	7	3	5
Every day	9	1	5	3	4
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3

Q92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I never use a mobile phone	10	34	21	31	26
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	83	54	70	58	64
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else in my household	6	7	6	8	7
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else outside my household	1	3	3	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q93A. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	33	20	30	25
Less than one time per day	5	7	6	7	6
One or two times per day	10	15	12	14	13
Three or four times per day	15	13	15	13	14
Five or more times per day	59	30	46	34	40
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

Q93B. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	37	23	34	28
Less than one time per day	7	8	7	8	8
One or two times per day	10	14	12	13	13
Three or four times per day	14	13	15	11	13
Five or more times per day	56	26	40	32	36
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q93C. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	83	81	85	83
Less than one time per day	6	1	4	2	3
One or two times per day	3	3	3	3	3
Three or four times per day	1	1	1	1	1
Five or more times per day	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know	5	9	8	7	7

Q94. How many mobile phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	3	2	3	3
0	6	27	17	24	20
1	14	24	22	19	20
2	24	19	22	20	21
3	18	11	13	14	13
4	11	4	7	6	6
5	9	2	6	3	5
6	5	1	2	2	2
7	3	1	1	2	1
8	3	0	2	1	1
9	1	0	1	0	1
10	1	0	0	1	1
11	0		0		0
12	0	0	0	0	0
14	0			0	0
15		0		0	0
23	0			0	0
Don't know	3	7	5	6	6

Q95A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	9	1	4	3	4
Inside the compound	49	10	23	23	23
Outside the compound	41	86	70	71	71
Don't know	1	3	3	2	2

Q95B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None, no latrine available	1	3	2	2	2
Inside the house	14	4	7	8	7
Inside the compound	77	74	76	74	75
Outside the compound	7	19	14	15	15
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	24	30	22	34	28
No (looking)	39	46	41	45	43
Yes, part time	12	7	11	6	9
Yes, full time	24	16	24	13	19
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	5	15	6	17	12
Informal schooling only	1	2	1	2	2
Some primary schooling	15	30	24	26	25
Primary school completed	12	15	15	14	14
Some secondary school/high school	29	22	25	24	25
Secondary school completed/high school	23	10	16	12	14
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	5	2	4	2	3
Some university	6	1	5	1	3
University completed	4	1	3	1	2
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	4	4	3	3
Christian only	8	6	8	7	7
Roman Catholic	32	29	32	28	30
Orthodox		0		0	0
Coptic		0		0	0
Anglican	1	1	1	1	1
Lutheran	0	0	0	0	0
Methodist	2	1	2	1	2
Presbyterian	1	0	1	1	1
Baptist	1	2	2	2	2
Evangelical	8	6	6	8	7
Pentecostal	3	2	1	3	2
Independent		0		0	0
Jehovah's Witness	2	3	3	3	3
Seventh Day Adventist	2	2	2	2	2
Mormon	0		0		0
Muslim only	17	24	21	22	21
Sunni only	0	1	1	0	1
Ismaeli	0	0	0	0	0
Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	1	1	1	1
Shia only	0	0	0	0	0
Traditional/ethnic religion	0	0	0	0	0
Hindu	0		0	0	0
Agnostic(Do not know if there is a God)		0	0		0
Atheist(Do not believe in a God)	0	1	1	1	1
Dutch Reformed	0	1	1	1	1
Church of Christ	1	1	1	1	1
Zionist Christian Church	6	4	5	5	5
Twelve Apostles	1	1	1	0	1
Old Apostolic	4	2	2	3	3
Nazaren	1	1	1	1	1
Topia		1	0	1	1
Other	5	3	3	4	4
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q98B. How important is religion in your life?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	2	2	2	1	2
Not very important	4	3	4	3	3
Somewhat important	13	16	16	14	15
Very important	79	77	75	80	77
Refused to answer	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Frelimo	59	69	66	65	65
Renamo	1	3	3	2	2
MDM	7	3	5	4	5
PDD	0	0	0	0	0
Would not vote	7	3	4	4	4
Refused to answer	16	14	16	14	15
Don't know	9	7	6	10	8

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1	1	1	0	1
Government (general)	31	43	40	38	39
National/ federal government	4	8	7	6	6
Provincial/ regional government	2	2	3	1	2
Local government	1	1	1	1	1
President/PM's office	0	2	1	1	1
Parliament/ National assembly	0	0	0	0	0
Government census/ statistics office	1	1	0	1	1
National Intelligence/ Secret Service	0		0		0
Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry	0			0	0
Health Dept./Ministry		0		0	0
Other government dept./ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Constitutional Commission		0		0	0
Electoral Commission	0	1	1	0	0
National Planning Commission	0	0	0	0	0
Public Utility Company	0	0	0	0	0
NGO	12	5	9	6	8
Political party/ politicians	8	12	9	12	11
Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	4	1	3	2	2
Newspapers/ Media	0	0	0	0	0
University/ School/ College	1	0	1	1	1
Private company	0	0	0	0	0
International Organization	1	1	1	1	1
God or a religious organization	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	28	21	19	27	23